



### CONCEPT CHART 14.3 Major Types and Uses of Psychotropic Drugs

	Generic Name	Brand Name	Clinical Uses	Possible Side Effects or Complications
<b>Antianxiety Drugs</b>	Diazepam	Valium	Treatment of anxiety and insomnia	Drowsiness, fatigue, impaired coordination, nausea
	Chlordiazepoxide	Librium		
	Lorazepam	Ativan		
	Alprazolam	Xanax		
<b>Antidepressant Drugs</b>	<b>Tricyclics</b>		Depression, bulimia, panic disorder	Changes in blood pressure, heart irregularities, dry mouth, confusion, skin rash
	Imipramine	Tofranil		
	Desipramine	Norpramin		
	Amitriptyline	Elavil		
	Doxepin	Sinequan		
	<b>MAO Inhibitors</b>		Depression	Dizziness, headache, sleep disturbance, agitation, anxiety, fatigue
	Phenelzine	Nardil		
		Tranlycypromine	Parnate	
	<b>Selective Serotonin-Reuptake Inhibitors</b>		Depression, bulimia, panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder (Zoloft), social anxiety (Paxil)	Nausea, diarrhea, anxiety, insomnia, sweating, dry mouth, dizziness, drowsiness
	Fluoxetine	Prozac		
Sertraline	Zoloft			
Paroxetine	Paxil			
Citalopram	Celexa			
<b>Other Antidepressant Drugs</b>		Depression, nicotine dependence	Dry mouth, insomnia, headaches, nausea, constipation, tremors	
Bupropion	Wellbutrin, Zyban			
	Venlafaxine	Effexor	Depression	Nausea, constipation, dry mouth, drowsiness, insomnia, dizziness, anxiety
<b>Antipsychotic Drugs</b>	<b>Phenothiazines</b>		Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders	Movement disorders (e.g., tardive dyskinesia), drowsiness, restlessness, dry mouth, blurred vision, muscle rigidity
	Chlorpromazine	Thorazine		
	Thioridazine	Mellaril		
	Trifluoperazine	Stelazine		
	Fluphenazine	Prolixin		
	<b>Other Antipsychotic Drugs</b>		Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders	Similar to phenothiazines
	Haloperidol	Haldol	Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders	Potentially lethal blood disorder, seizures, fast heart rate, drowsiness, dizziness, nausea
	Clozapine	Clozaril	Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders	
<b>Antimanic Drugs</b>	Lithium carbonate	Eskalith	Manic episodes and stabilization of mood swings associated with bipolar disorder	Tremors, thirst, diarrhea, drowsiness, weakness, lack of coordination
	Divalproex sodium	Depakote		Nausea, vomiting, dizziness, abdominal cramps, sleeplessness
<b>Stimulant Drugs</b>	Methylphenidate	Ritalin	Childhood hyperactivity	Nervousness, insomnia, nausea, dizziness, heart palpitations, headache; may temporarily retard growth